

**NIST VALUES OF THE PHYSICAL CONSTANTS - INFOCHIMPS.ORG**

**MATHEMATICS**

Pi	$\pi$	3.141 592 653 589 793 238 462 643 383 279 502 88	
1971 69399 37510 58209 74944 59230 78164 06286 20899 86280 34825 34211			
		[ - 22/7 (.04%) or $\sqrt{10}$ (%.66)]	
Pi Squared	$\pi^2$	9.869 604 401 089 36	
Square Root of Pi	$\sqrt{\pi}$	1.772 453 850 905 52	
1 Degree ( $\pi/180$ )	$\Upsilon$	0.017 453 292 519 94	
Euler Number	$e$	2.718 281 828 459 05	
Golden Ratio	$\phi$	1.618 033 988 749 89	
Euler-Mascheroni	$\gamma$	0.577 215 664 901 53	
Catalan Constant		0.915 965 594 177 22	
Khinchin Constant		1.745 405 662 407 35	
Zeta(2)	$\zeta(2)$	1.644 934 066 848 23	
1st Zero of Zeta Fn	$\zeta^{-1}0$	14.134 725 141 734 60	
Feigenbaum Const	$\delta$	4.669 201 609 102 99	
Feigenbaum Width	$\alpha$	-2.502 907 875 095 89	
Moving Sofa Const		2.219 531 668 871 97	
Square Root of 2	$\sqrt{2}$	1.414 213 562 373 10	
Cube Root of 3	$\sqrt[3]{2}$	1.259 921 049 894 87	
Square Root of 3	$\sqrt{3}$	1.732 050 807 568 88	
ln 2		0.693 147 180 559 95	
ln 10		2.302 585 092 994 05	

**ASTRONOMY**

Gravitational Const	$G$	6.673(10) $\cdot 10^{-11}$	$m^3/ka \cdot s^{-2}$
Earth Gravity (std)	$g$	9.80665	$m/s^2$
Also 35 km/hr per s,		32.174 ft/s <sup>2</sup> , or 22 mi/hr per s	
Earth-Sun distance	AU	1.4959787 $\cdot 10^{11}$	m
Sun-Milky Way Ctr	GU	2.65 $\cdot 10^{20}$	m
Earth Equator Radius	$R_e$	6.378137 $\cdot 10^6$	m
Solar Radius	$R_s$	6.95990 $\cdot 10^8$	m
Solar Constant		1373	$W/m^2$
Light Second		2.99792458 $\cdot 10^8$	m
Light Year	LY	9.46053 $\cdot 10^{15}$	m
Tropical Year	Yr	3.15569 $\cdot 10^7$	s
Also 365.2422 d; $\sim \pi \cdot 10^7$ (0.4%)			
Parsec	Pc	3.085678 $\cdot 10^{16}$	m
		3.261633	LY
Hubble Constant	$H_0$	2 $\pm$ 0.7 $\cdot 10^{-18}$	1/s
		62 $\pm$ 2.0	km/s-Mpc
Cosmic Backgd Temp		2.726	K

**CHEMISTRY**

amu	u	1.660 538 73(13) $\cdot 10^{-27}$	kg
Ideal Gas Constant	$R$	8.314 472(15)	J/mol K
Avogadro's Number	$N_A$	6.022 141 99(47) $\cdot 10^{23}$	1/mol
Density of Air, STP	$\rho_{air}$	1.2929	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Density of Air, 20°C	$\rho_{air}$	1.2047	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Speed of Sound, STP	$Z$	331.45	m/s
Speed of Sound, 20°C	$Z$	343.37	m/s
[ $\sim 3$ s/km (-3%) or 5 s/mi (-7%)]			
Ice Point (0°C)	0°C	273.15	K
Room Temp (22°C)		295.15	K
Sackur-Tetrode (1K,1atm)	$S_0/R$	-1.164 867 8(44)	
Faraday Const ( $N_A e$ )	$F$	9.648 534 15(39) $\cdot 10^4$	C/mol e
Molar Vol (0°C, 1atm)	$V_m$	22.413 996(39) $\cdot 10^{-3}$	m <sup>3</sup> /mol

**ELECTROMAGNETISM**

Speed of Light	$c$	2.9979 2458 $\cdot 10^8$	m/s
[ $\sim 1$ ft/ns (-1.5%)]			
Permittivity Free Spc	$\epsilon_0$	8.854 187 817 $\cdot 10^{-12}$	F/m
Permeability Free Spc	$\mu_0$	12.566 370 614 $\cdot 10^{-7}$	N/A <sup>2</sup>
Free Space Impedance	$Z_0$	376.730 313 461	$\Omega$
Electron Charge	$e$	-1.602 176 462(63) $\cdot 10^{-19}$	C
eV per Joule	1/e	-6.241 509 742 $\cdot 10^{18}$	eV/J
Stefan-Boltzmann	$\sigma$	5.670 400(40) $\cdot 10^{-8}$	$W/m^2K^4$
Wien Displacement	$\lambda_{pk} \cdot T$	2.897 768 6(51) $\cdot 10^{-3}$	m K

**ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS**

Planck's Contant	$h$	4.135 667 27(16) $\cdot 10^{-15}$	eV $\cdot$ s
		6.626 068 76(52) $\cdot 10^{-34}$	J $\cdot$ s
Planck's Const / 2 $\pi$	$\hbar$	6.582 118 89(26) $\cdot 10^{-16}$	eV $\cdot$ s
		1.054 571 596(82) $\cdot 10^{-34}$	J $\cdot$ s
Electron Spin	$\hbar/2$	0.527 285 798 $\cdot 10^{-35}$	J $\cdot$ s
$h c$	$h c$	1239.841 857	eV $\cdot$ nm
		1.986 445 442 $\cdot 10^{-25}$	J $\cdot$ m
Boltzmann Constant	$k$	8.617 342 (15) $\cdot 10^{-5}$	eV/K
		1.380 650 3(24) $\cdot 10^{-23}$	J/K
Boltz $\leftrightarrow$ Rm Temp (21 °C)	$kT_{room}$	0.02543	eV
[ $\sim 1/40$ eV (1%)]			
Rydberg ( $\alpha^2 m_e c^2 / 2h$ )	$R_\infty$	1.097 373 156 854 9(83) $\cdot 10^7$	1/m
Bohr Radius	$a_0$	0.529 177 208 3(19) $\cdot 10^{-10}$	m
Classical e Rad, $\alpha^2 a_0$	$r_e$	2.817 940 285(31) $\cdot 10^{-15}$	m
Thompson Cross Sec	$\sigma_e$	0.665 245 854(15) $\cdot 10^{-28}$	m <sup>2</sup>
Electron Charge/Mass	$e/m_e$	-1.758 820 174(71) $\cdot 10^{-12}$	C/kg
Electron Mass	$m_e$	9.109 381 88(72) $\cdot 10^{-31}$	kg
	$m_e c^2$	0.510 998 902(21) $\cdot 10^6$	eV
Proton Mass	$m_p$	1.672 621 58(31) $\cdot 10^{-27}$	kg
	$m_p c^2$	938.271 998(38) $\cdot 10^6$	eV
Neutron Mass	$m_n$	1.674 927 16(13) $\cdot 10^{-27}$	kg
	$m_n c^2$	929.565 330(38) $\cdot 10^6$	eV
Elect Compt $\lambda$ ( $h/m_e c$ )	$\lambda_C$	2.426 310 215 (18) $\cdot 10^{-12}$	m
Proton Compton $\lambda$	$\lambda_{C,p}$	1.321 409 847 (10) $\cdot 10^{-15}$	m
Neutron Compton $\lambda$	$\lambda_{C,n}$	1.319 590 898(10) $\cdot 10^{-15}$	m
Electron Mag. Moment	$\mu_e$	-928.476 362(37) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Muon Mag. Moment	$\mu_\mu$	-4.490 448 13(22) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Proton Mag. Moment	$\mu_p$	1.410 606 633 (58) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Neutron Mag. Moment	$\mu_n$	-0.966 236 40(23) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Bohr Magneton ( $eh/2m_e$ )	$\mu_B$	927.400 899(37) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Nuclear Magt'n ( $eh/2m_p$ )	$\mu_N$	0.505 078 317 (20) $\cdot 10^{-26}$	J/T
Mag Flux Qtm ( $h/2e$ )	$\Phi_0$	2.067 833 636(81) $\cdot 10^{-15}$	Wb
Quantum of Circulation	$h/2m_e$	3.636 947 516(27) $\cdot 10^{-4}$	m <sup>2</sup> /s
Fine Struct ( $e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0 hc$ )	$\alpha$	7.297 352 533(27) $\cdot 10^{-3}$	
	1/ $\alpha$	137.035 999 76(50) $\cdot 10^{-3}$	
Planck Mass	$\sqrt{(\hbar c/G)}$	2.176 7(16) $\cdot 10^{-8}$	kg
Planck Scale (length)	$\sqrt{(\hbar G/c^3)}$	1.616 0(12) $\cdot 10^{-35}$	m
Planck Time	$\sqrt{(\hbar G/c^5)}$	5.390 6(40) $\cdot 10^{-44}$	s
Hartree Enrgy ( $\alpha^2 m_e c^2$ )	$E_H$	4.359 743 81(34) $\cdot 10^{-18}$	J
Josephson f/V ( $2e/h$ )	$K_J$	4.835 978 98(19) $\cdot 10^{14}$	Hz/V
Quantized Hall Resist	$h/e^2$	25 812.807 572(95)	$\Omega$
Weak Mixing Angle	$\text{Sin}^2 \theta_w$	0.2224(19)	
Electron g-factor	$g_e$	-2.001 319 304 373 7(82) $\cdot 10^{-12}$	J/T
Elec Mag. Mo. Anomaly	$(\mu_e/\mu_B)-1$	1.159 652 186 9(41) $\cdot 10^{-3}$	J/T